

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

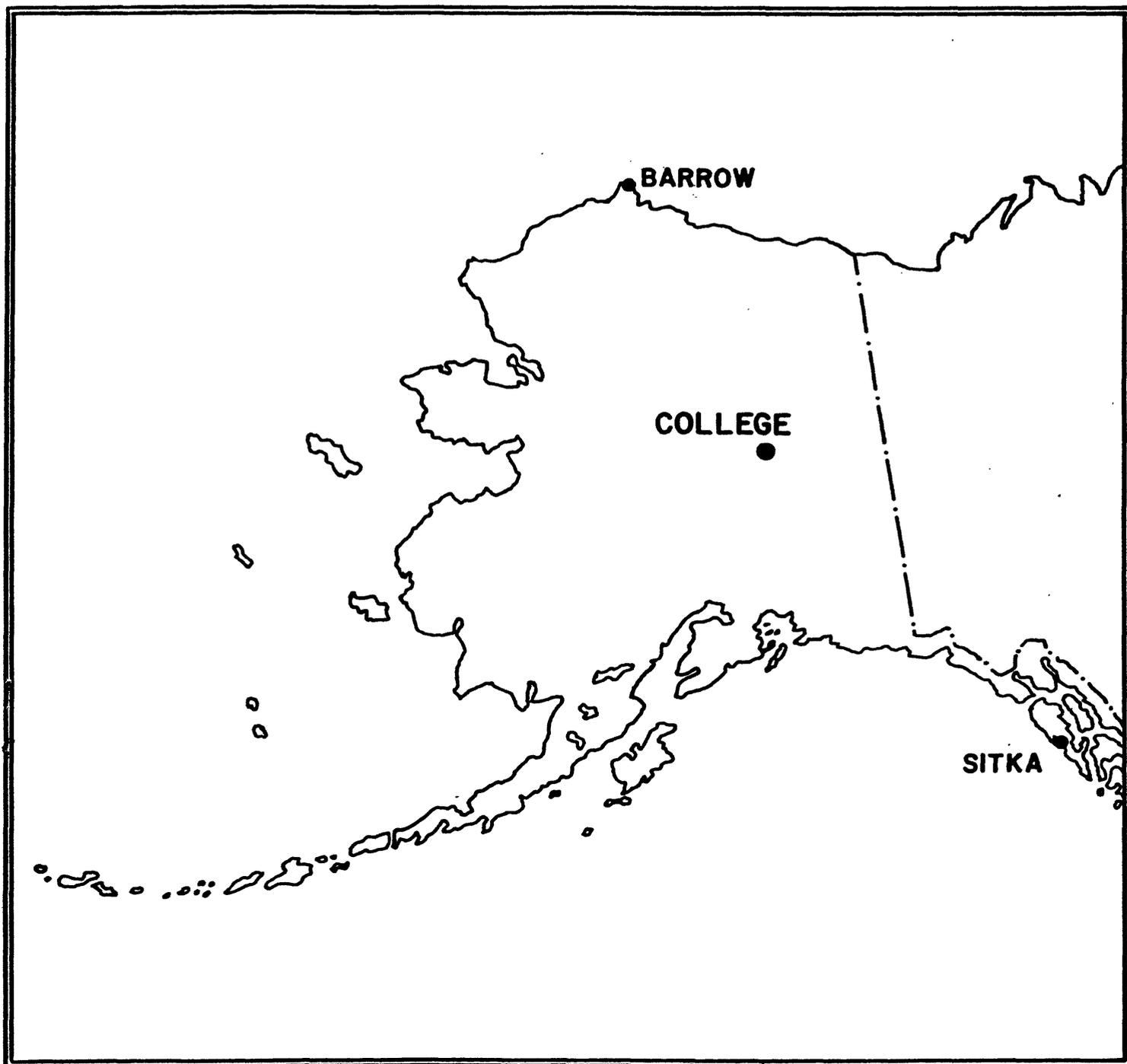
PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

SEPTEMBER 1984

OPEN FILE REPORT 84-03001



THIS REPORT WAS PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN B. TOWNSHEND, CHIEF OF THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE OBSERVATORY STAFF MEMBERS: J.E. PAPP, E.A. SAUTER, L.Y. TORRENCE, P.A. FRANKLIN AND IN COOPERATION WITH THE GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA. THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY IS A PART OF THE BRANCH OF GLOBAL SEISMOLOGY AND GEOMAGNETISM OF THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Explanation of Data and Reports

Magnetic Activity Report

Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Principal Magnetic Storms

Preliminary Calibration Data and Monthly Mean Absolute Values

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Sample Format for Normal and Storm Magnetograms

Normal Magnetograms

Storm Magnetograms (When Normal is too disturbed to read)

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

EXPLANATION OF DATA AND REPORTS

INTRODUCTION

The preliminary geomagnetic data included here is made available to scientific personnel and organizations as part of a cooperative effort and on a data exchange basis because of the early need by some users. To avoid delay, all of the data is copied from original forms processed at the observatory; therefore it should be regarded as preliminary. Inquiries about this report or about the College Observatory should be addressed to:

Chief, College Observatory
U.S. Geological Survey
800 Yukon Drive
Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

Requests for copies of the magnetograms except for the current month should be addressed to:

World Data Center A
NOAA D63, 325 Broadway
Boulder, Colorado 80303

OBSERVATORY LOCATION

The College Observatory, operated by the U.S. Geological Survey, is located at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska. It is near the Auroral Zone and the northern limit of the world's greatest earthquake belt, the circum-Pacific Seismic belt. Although the observatory's basic operation is in geomagnetism and seismology, it cooperates with other scientists and organizations in areas where the facility and personnel can be of service.

The observatory is one of three operated by the USGS in Alaska. The others are located at Barrow and Sitka.

The position of the observatory site is:
Geographic latitude..... $64^{\circ}51.6'N$
Geographic longitude..... $147^{\circ}50.2'W$
Geomagnetic latitude..... $+64.6^{\circ}$
Geomagnetic longitude..... $+256.9^{\circ}$
Elevation.....200 meters

GEOMAGNETIC DATA

Normal, Storm and Rapid Run magnetograms and appropriate calibration data are processed daily at the observatory and are available for analysis or copying. Also available, are mean hourly scalings, K-indices, selected magnetic phenomena reports and on a real-time basis are recordings from a 3-component fluxgate magnetometer and F-component proton magnetometer.

Magnetic Activity

The K-Index: The K-Index is a logarithmic measurement of the range of the most disturbed component (D or H) of the geomagnetic field for eight intervals beginning 0000-0300, 0300-0600...2100-2400 UT. It is a measure of the difference between the highest and lowest deviation from a smooth curve to be expected for a component on a magnetically quiet day, within a three hour interval.

The Equivalent Daily Amplitude, AK: The K-Index is converted into an equivalent range, ak, which is near the center of the limiting gamma ranges for a given K. The average of the eight values is called equivalent daily amplitude AK. The unit 10γ has been chosen so as not to give the illusion of an accuracy not justified.

The schedule for converting gamma range to K, and K to ak is as follows:

Gamma Range	K - Index	ak
0 < 25	0	0
25 < 50	1	3
50 < 100	2	7
100 < 200	3	15
200 < 350	4	27
350 < 600	5	48
600 < 1000	6	80
1000 < 1650	7	140
1650 < 2500	8	240
2500+	9	400 (10γ)

The Magnetic Daily Character Figure, C: To each Universal day a character is assigned on the basis C=0, if it is quiet; C=1, if it is moderately disturbed; C=2, if it is greatly disturbed. The method used to assign characters at the College Observatory is based on AK as follows:

AK Range	C
0 ≈ 11	0
11 ≈ 50	1
50+	2

Routine assignment of C was discontinued at College on January 1, 1976.

Selected Phenomena & Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Prior to January 1, 1976, the Normal and Rapid Run records were reviewed at the observatory for selected magnetic phenomena and the events identified were forwarded to the IUGG Commission on Magnetic Variations and Disturbances. This was discontinued on January 1, 1976, but a report on Outstanding Magnetic Effects is prepared monthly for this report.

Principal Magnetic Storms

Gradual and sudden commencement magnetic disturbances with at least one K-Index of 5 or greater, which are believed to be part of a world-wide disturbance, are classified as principal magnetic storms. The time of the storm beginning and ending; direction and amplitude of sudden commencements; period of maximum activity; and storm range are reported. Monthly reports of these data are forwarded to the World Data Center A in Boulder, Colorado.

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Magnetogram hourly scalings are averages for successive periods of one hour for the D, H and Z elements. The Value in the column headed "01" is the average for the hour beginning 0000 and ending 0100. Note that the values on the scaling sheets are in tenths of mm with the decimal point omitted. The user of these scalings should keep in mind that the tabular values are hourly means and if he is interested in the detailed morphology of the magnetic field, he should refer directly to the magnetograms.

Magnetograms

The normal magnetograms in this report are reproduced at about one-third the size of the originals. Preliminary base-line values and scale values adopted for use with the original magnetograms are included. For days when the magnetic field is too disturbed for the Normal magnetogram to be readable, Storm magnetograms are reproduced.

Absolutes, Base-lines and Scale Values

To determine the absolute value of the magnetic field from the hourly means or from point scalings the following equations should be used:

$$D = B_D + d \cdot S_D; \quad H = B_H + h \cdot S_H; \quad Z = B_Z + z \cdot S_Z$$

where D, H and Z are absolute values;
 B_D , B_H and B_Z are base-line values;
 S_D , S_H and S_Z are scale values;
and d, h and z are scalings in millimeters.

MAGNETIC ACTIVITY
(Greenwich civil time, counted from midnight to midnight)

MONTH AND YEAR
SEPTEMBER 1984

DATE	K-INDICES								SUM	AK	TIME SCALE ON MAGNETOGRAMS 20 mm/hr
	00-03	03-06	06-09	09-12	12-15	15-18	18-21	21-24			
1	2	3	3	1	0	2	2	2	15	08	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS d h m
2	3	3	4	4	5	5	2	1	27	24	
3	2	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	18	11	
4	1	3	6	6	8	8	3	3	38	86	
5	3	6	6	7	6	6	4	3	41	65	
6	2	2	4	4	5	3	2	1	23	18	
7	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	0	14	07	
8	2	1	3	3	3	3	2	2	19	11	
9	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3	21	13	
10	3	2	6	7	3	4	3	4	32	41	
11	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	28	23	
12	2	2	3	5	5	4	2	2	25	21	
13	3	3	3	4	1	2	1	1	18	11	
14	2	3	3	5	2	2	2	2	21	14	
15	2	1	3	4	4	4	0	1	19	14	
16	2	2	1	0	4	3	1	1	14	08	
17	1	2	3	0	0	1	1	0	08	04	
18	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	03	01	
19	1	1	3	7	5	5	3	3	28	36	
20	3	5	5	6	4	4	2	1	30	32	
21	1	0	4	6	4	3	1	2	21	20	
22	2	2	6	6	7	2	4	4	33	47	
23	4	6	7	8	7	8	5	5	50	120	
24	5	5	7	6	6	5	4	3	41	61	
25	3	3	7	6	6	6	4	4	39	58	
26	4	4	7	7	7	5	3	2	39	68	
27	4	4	6	7	6	3	2	3	35	49	
28	2	3	2	5	5	4	3	3	27	23	
29	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	1	22	15	
30	1	2	6	2	0	1	0	0	12	13	
31											

POSSIBLE SOLAR-FLARE
EFFECTS BASED ON
INSPECTION OF GRAMS
ALONE (WITHOUT
REFERENCE TO DATA
FROM OTHER SOURCES)

BEGIN			END		
d	h	m	d	h	m

K SCALE USED: LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9..... CURRENT SCALE VALUE..... LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....	D	H	Z	(mm) (γ/mm) (to nearest 10γ)
	675.7	322.2		
	3.72	7.83		
	2510	2520		

SCALINGS AND COMPUTATIONS HAVE BEEN CHECKED.

APPROVED John B. Townshend, Chief, College Observatory

OBSERVER IN CHARGE

OUTSTANDING MAGNETIC EFFECTS

OBSERVATORY
COLLEGE, ALASKA

MONTH
SEPTEMBER

YEAR
1984

DATE	TIME U.T.	NATURE OF PHENOMENON ¹	REMARKS
14	18xx	pc4	
15	02xx	pc5	
17	18xx	pc4	
28	14xx	pg	
IDENTIFIED BY: JBT		VERIFIED BY: EAS	

1. NATURE OF PHENOMENON: ssc, ssc*, si, si*, b, bp, bs, bps, pc1, pc2 - - - pc5, pg, pi 1, pi 2, sfe.

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS
 COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, COLLEGE, ALASKA
 SEPTEMBER 1984

WDC-A FOR SOLAR-TERRRESTRIAL PHYSICS
 ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SERVICE, NOAA
 BOULDER, COLORADO 80302 U.S.A.

Data from Individual Observatories:

Obs. 2 letter IAGA code	Geomag. lat.	Commencement		SC - amplitudes			Max. 3 hr - index K			Ranges			UT End	
		day	hr min (UT)	type	D(')	H(Y)	Z(Y)	day	(3 hr - period)	K	D(')	H(Y)	Z(Y)	day	hr
CO	64°6 N	04	04xx	..	..	..	04	5,6	8	282	1870	1400	05	23
		22	19xx	..	..	..	23	4,6	8	472	2630	1790	27	18

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAPH

COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 9-1-84	2400 U.T., 9-30-84	1.0/mm	3.7 ⁸ /mm	27° 16.8 E
H	0000 U.T., 9-1-84	2400 U.T., 9-30-84	7.8 ⁸ /mm		12689 ⁸
Z	0000 U.T., 9-1-84	2400 U.T., 9-30-84	7.6 ⁸ /mm		55172 ⁸

STORM MAGNETOGRAPH

COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 9-1-84	2400 U.T., 9-30-84	7.9/mm	29.6 ⁸ /mm	23° 41.9
H	0000 U.T., 9-1-84	2400 U.T., 9-30-84	43.9 ⁸ /mm		10807 ⁸
Z	0000 U.T., 9-1-84	2400 U.T., 9-30-84	48.3 ⁸ /mm		54048 ⁸

RAPID RUN MAGNETOGRAPH

COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION	
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE	
D				
H				
Z				

MONTHLY MEAN ABSOLUTE VALUES*

D	H	Z
27° 44.4 E	12922 ⁸	55358 ⁸

* COMPUTED FROM TEN QUIETEST DAYS DURING MONTH.

DAYS USED: SEP 1, 3, 7, 8, 9, 13, 16, 17, 18, 30

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS

Values are in centes of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day (130 M.T.) is hour 11 of the same universal day. Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus sign shown.

C	Q	T	S	O	OBSV.																								YEAR	MONTH	ELE- MENT	
					01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24				
					01	215	206	213	193	230	274	200	254	258	242	247	262	01	256	283	308	338	358	367	353	304	242	223	196	205	6227	
					02	216	235	212	246	158	281	291	232	244	247	264	268	02	255	298	331	466	384	376	355	316	255	238	255	251	6724	
					03	253	246	244	252	193	386	204	243	212	242	263	269	03	296	297	313	373	351	358	314	321	295	269	223	242	6659	
					04	251	257	239	215	202	232	342	109	106	139	355	206	04	323	426	665	959	363	410	420	329	288	280	254	246	7656	
					05	250	214	162	62	537	356	428	-145	117	45	315	534	05	395	410	633	570	704	489	485	326	209	116	147	187	7566	
					06	200	222	249	228	246	269	364	247	430	168	238	272	06	327	234	286	337	380	415	329	292	264	252	234	236	6719	
					07	228	220	223	233	238	246	242	262	260	258	263	286	07	295	298	339	374	405	372	346	330	268	257	250	239	6732	
					08	234	236	245	255	261	245	222	204	177	272	278	278	08	300	313	342	410	415	425	372	328	322	255	230	208	6827	
					09	202	219	232	254	260	272	269	236	266	300	275	251	09	284	302	335	340	359	385	395	361	298	345	257	169	6866	
					10	172	186	197	218	202	259	258	309	531	245	214	248	10	266	296	323	355	458	402	360	428	270	170	180	192	6769	
					11	199	203	202	254	251	215	422	231	259	242	197	238	11	288	341	314	366	366	384	304	292	236	199	204	207	6404	
					12	225	254	248	271	255	253	261	404	286	283	218	248	12	350	298	449	400	459	410	360	304	265	235	232	231	7139	
					13	244	223	217	263	279	266	254	294	243	349	344	252	13	269	288	324	342	360	377	379	346	318	282	250	229	6992	
					14	227	233	246	252	242	271	342	222	360	313	234	245	14	294	322	311	348	379	364	347	278	219	208	242	231	6730	
					15	252	262	261	264	266	262	254	242	360	213	296	278	15	288	308	314	330	335	356	341	322	327	271	226	212	6840	
					16	238	240	252	255	239	238	254	258	247	266	276	282	16	285	301	312	317	338	344	338	306	290	266	249	247	6795	
					17	267	253	257	248	250	281	358	236	252	255	269	276	17	285	302	303	314	330	335	327	309	292	272	250	250	6764	
					18	262	258	244	247	248	252	266	265	266	271	280	315	18	306	302	303	314	330	335	344	338	306	290	266	249	247	6795
					19	254	254	248	243	252	238	235	239	225	274	712	736	19	268	410	459	60	752	446	278	242	191	214	220	252	8243	
					20	232	227	277	219	252	380	276	334	450	194	228	272	20	306	402	315	402	339	313	311	262	218	235	249	262	6955	
					21	270	271	268	268	252	256	249	260	222	180	252	283	21	363	321	328	309	356	352	329	306	297	273	237	236	6738	
					22	239	253	248	260	259	237	246	359	284	140	263	334	22	648	263	310	305	297	320	313	269	288	88	175	218	6621	
					23	213	183	198	253	187	-6	-10	29	323	140	331	665	23	284	346	625	243	665	434	363	307	233	253	247	233	6739	
					24	321	249	235	331	289	395	871	127	431	37	132	109	24	220	132	343	570	426	243	247	293	222	243	233	214	6051	
					25	234	240	225	287	538	470	200	117	300	188	346	474	25	220	132	343	570	426	243	247	293	222	243	233	214	6051	
					26	239	248	293	258	279	287	307	140	165	315	474	335	26	704	459	402	362	554	357	363	263	256	223	240	230	7837	
					27	257	227	283	247	337	320	313	268	379	207	276	235	27	728	284	365	243	333	371	342	293	253	237	245	213	7254	
					28	231	239	248	235	379	260	257	293	237	252	280	286	28	394	353	298	359	393	328	326	282	213	138	193	204	6678	
					29	217	231	223	240	230	264	338	277	233	230	260	317	29	293	287	303	289	304	300	307	303	278	223	223	229	6399	
					30	218	227	240	222	233	238	269	220	313	247	288	282	30	275	279	284	287	300	301	307	297	273	257	248	217	6309	
					31													31														

() Interpolated
 () Significant portion of hour interpolated.
 <> Record off sheet for part or all of hour; if value is given, curve was estimated for missing part.
 * Derived from STORM Mph., converted to Normal Mph.

Preliminary base-line and scale values:
 Interval Beginning Value
 Base-line Value
 Scale Value

SCALED BY LYT
 CHECKED BY EAS, JEP
 SIGNATURES RE-VIEWED BY
 PUNCHED BY

MONTHLY SUM 206678
 MONTHLY MEAN 287
 DATES WITH GAPS:

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS

(UNIVERSAL TIME)

Values are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day (15 Oct.) is hour 11 of the same universal day.

Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

C G S	Hour of Day	Hour		Day																												SUM
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24							
	01	277	304	302	303	306	322	292	285	263	254	246	01	244	251	251	250	238	204	212	226	218	236	244	262	262	6282					
	02	278	277	276	320	329	397	272	257	272	104	178	02	242	251	171	122	122	210	236	227	236	246	252	249	5695						
	03	257	278	275	269	275	308	291	275	148	261	252	03	247	236	217	214	241	240	244	247	239	244	239	243	249	5996					
	04	257	268	277	287	320	307	211	196	128	355	401	04	493	490	682	555	94	248	226	224	226	236	243	249	7221						
	05	256	291	304	228	-207	-193	-105	-385	-21	49	273	05	363	452	426	638	415	-46	-4	106	130	181	217	239	3868						
	06	268	283	278	272	278	292	290	250	206	113	244	06	348	175	180	250	235	196	174	199	220	242	251	263	5756						
	07	267	268	274	279	267	274	279	297	283	283	280	07	241	165	190	237	221	227	233	239	240	249	253	252	6060						
	08	252	248	248	250	253	252	263	266	256	312	268	08	257	251	218	198	213	203	206	231	229	231	245	245	5745						
	09	277	252	247	260	254	266	263	255	212	253	254	09	192	259	258	257	257	253	238	214	197	222	208	262	5786						
	10	278	274	274	282	273	294	290	201	61	99	41	10	229	272	272	255	218	160	144	236	170	188	243	248	5030						
	11	272	284	272	290	274	262	277	287	275	228	156	11	230	200	234	258	254	243	205	204	220	236	247	256	5830						
	12	269	278	273	269	266	280	291	269	231	196	0	12	300	26	30	162	179	192	164	201	226	244	254	271	5068						
	13	286	277	300	303	270	254	254	278	236	142	121	13	260	260	256	280	249	237	240	236	230	226	229	233	5905						
	14	239	259	262	254	252	306	292	264	157	170	248	14	221	255	229	226	229	238	226	220	231	228	249	266	5787						
	15	294	264	254	256	257	250	248	245	273	177	197	15	253	253	234	116	177	228	236	236	239	232	242	247	5646						
	16	266	276	255	250	255	275	280	279	276	267	262	16	247	242	233	150	135	192	210	227	230	233	243	244	5779						
	17	250	250	243	250	303	280	241	255	252	257	247	17	242	244	245	235	226	223	226	233	236	236	237	243	5904						
	18	247	246	247	248	253	252	263	253	253	254	250	18	230	238	243	246	246	243	238	235	233	232	230	232	5823						
	19	233	246	240	240	243	253	280	283	256	292	499	19	314	366	468	334	97	-70	93	203	200	242	267	257	6227						
	20	263	262	317	264	237	300	262	210	29	213	269	20	254	339	212	212	181	153	177	180	195	230	253	259	5500						
	21	256	259	260	259	259	270	292	299	252	219	58	21	262	200	223	159	189	200	200	217	232	243	248	249	5552						
	22	258	267	277	267	258	272	309	214	38	38	230	22	339	80	229	227	200	187	180	193	213	189	218	253	5174						
	23	257	285	294	330	115	-236	90	38	499	377	608	23	110	608	69	499	77	30	203	217	260	307	306	287	6765						
	24	350	310	262	346	262	185	65	-70	350	339	295	24	224	183	193	244	224	100	167	208	217	264	315	277	5587						
	25	273	278	297	272	282	237	154	135	153	377	90	25	493	534	230	167	147	87	166	173	197	273	293	289	5806						
	26	284	297	320	323	293	160	7	122	301	289	634	26	845	698	307	222	174	178	224	237	258	254	273	278	7287						
	27	297	293	327	284	330	280	237	83	147	200	366	27	436	493	481	145	207	251	233	213	228	360	287	273	6982						
	28	297	282	302	285	366	306	303	307	284	219	187	28	243	93	189	186	121	173	214	197	226	215	228	262	5718						
	29	274	294	306	312	334	327	303	277	263	252	173	29	177	186	196	237	256	230	216	247	243	243	267	279	6219						
	30	284	304	317	294	315	297	207	45	187	262	284	30	254	246	249	257	257	246	240	233	240	248	259	261	6043						
	31																															

() Interpolated
 Significant portion of hour interpolated.
 No record; or no value available because of faulty record.
 * Derived from STORM Megh., converted to Normal Megh.

[] Scaling uncertain because of magnetic storm.
 <> Record off sheet for part or all of hour; if value is available, it was estimated for missing part.

SCALED BY: LYT
 CHECKED BY: EAS, JEP
 MONTHLY SUM: 176041
 MONTHLY MEAN: 245
 DATES WITH GAPS:

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS

Values are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at (UNIVERSAL TIME) _____ of local day (____ M.T.) is hour ____ of the _____ universal day.

C	Obs. No.	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR Geological Survey, Geologic Division Denver, Colorado 80235																								OBSY.	YEAR	MONTH	ELE- MENT
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24				
01	294	315	306	318	300	367	442	412	396	296	296	300	313	298	301	288	263	265	274	246	258	257	255	268	7268				
02	285	282	332	345	392	402	409	384	357	222	298	314	300	103	-12	-6	267	311	283	278	272	286	285	291	6680				
03	304	312	284	310	370	420	448	425	266	344	318	297	03	297	269	258	279	294	280	270	258	262	264	268	280	7377			
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05	387	334	372	519	171	75	93	211	429	368	31	249	05	-59	38	-143	-289	-467	116	97	111	188	254	298	3124				
06	333	352	317	325	302	306	282	326	320	299	304	225	06	108	-48	287	268	236	169	256	274	276	272	273	280	6342			
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24	430	317	603	390	441	345	183	338	-614	261	233	322	24	-294	395	-103	-100	-145	171	206	277	261	290	265	288	3316			
25	309	327	337	318	306	399	441	-137	219	-42	45	-266	25	103	-277	-171	238	37	121	273	230	273	299	290	343	2837			
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31													31																

SCALED BY: LYT

CHECKED BY: EAS, JEP

SIGNS RE-
VIEWED BY:

PUNCHED BY:

Preliminary base-line and scale values:
Interval Beginning Value

Scale Value

Base-line Value

() Interpolated
 Significant portion of hour interpolated.
 No record, or no value available because of faulty record.

() Scaling uncertain because of magnetic storm.
 <> Record off sheet for part or all of hour; if value is available, it is estimated for missing part.

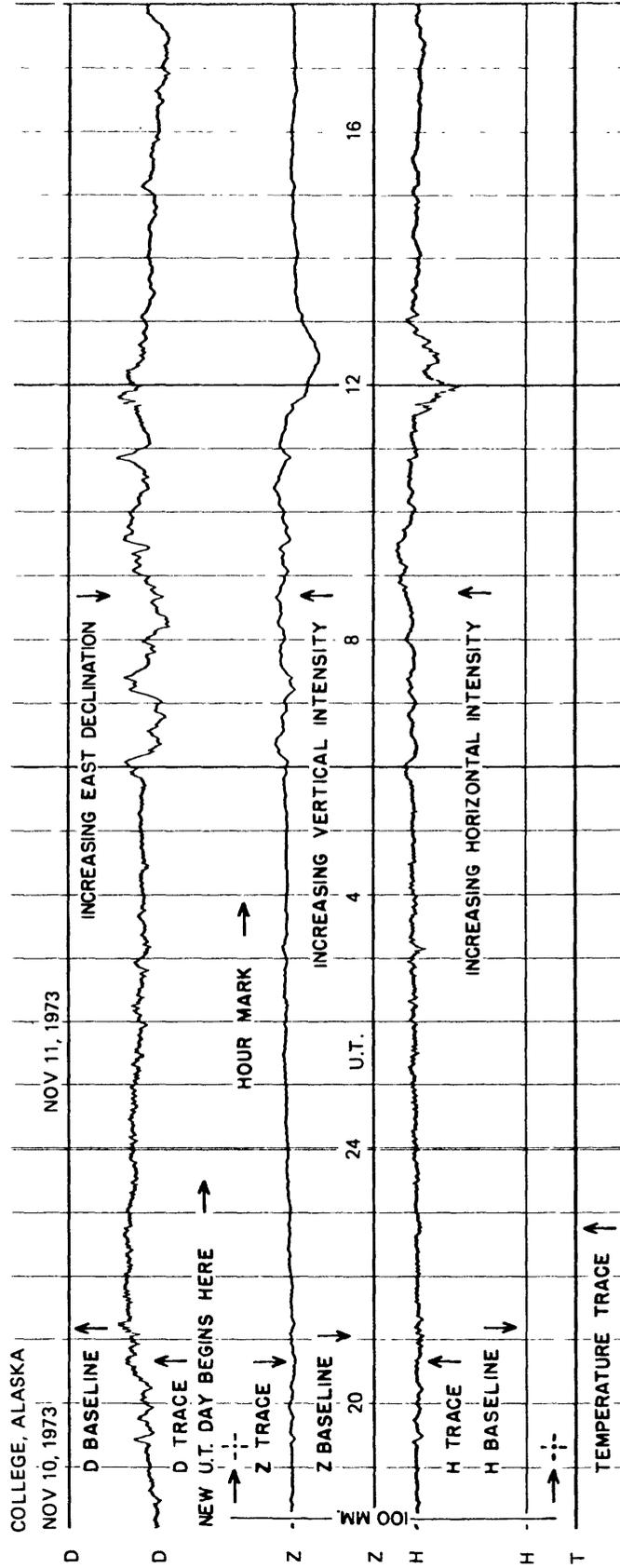
* Derived from STORM Mgph., converted to Normal Mgph.

MONTHLY SUM: 171877

MONTHLY MEAN: 239

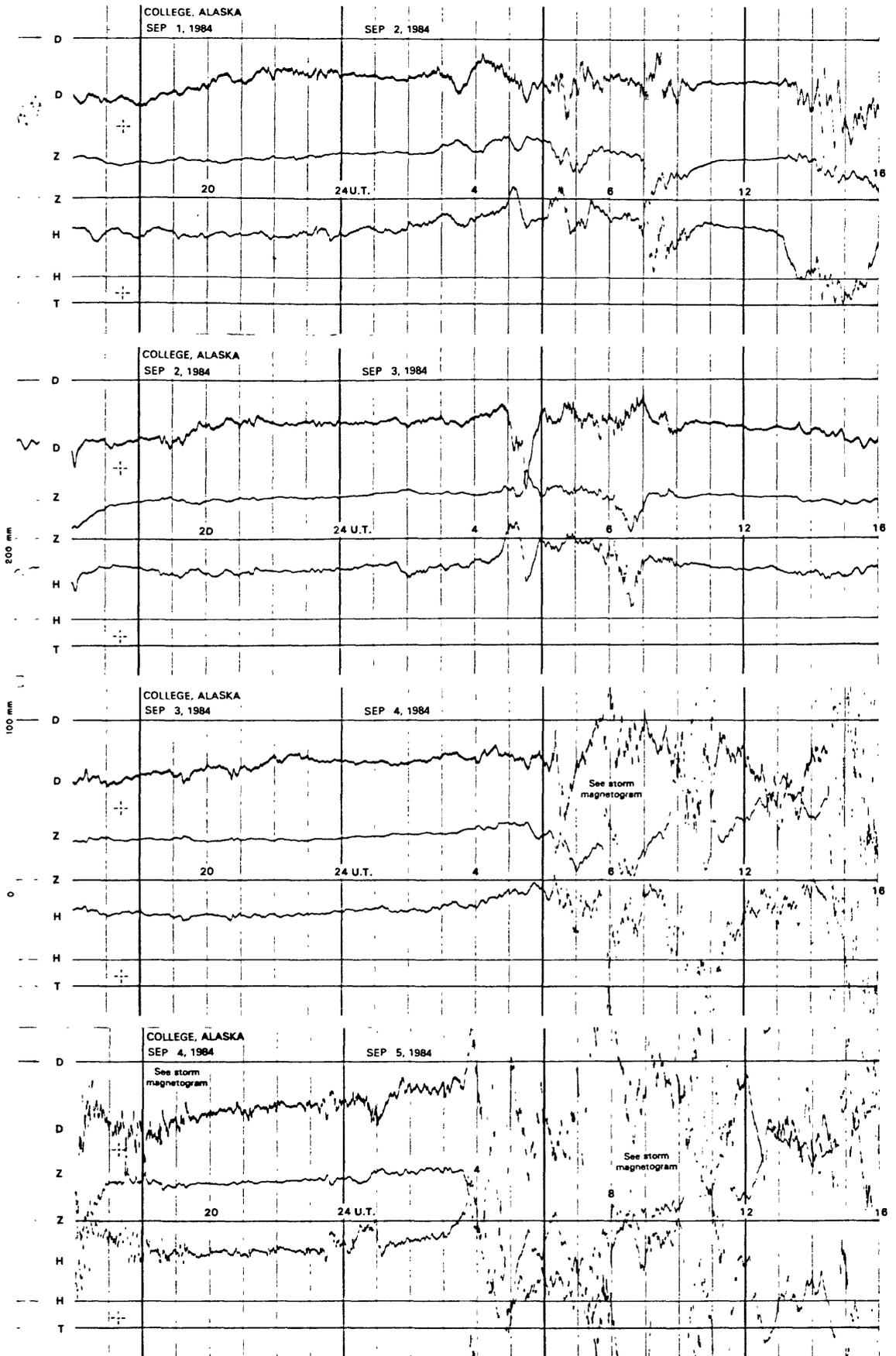
DATES WITH GAPS:

FORMAT FOR NORMAL & STORM MAGNETOGRAMS (SAMPLE ONLY)

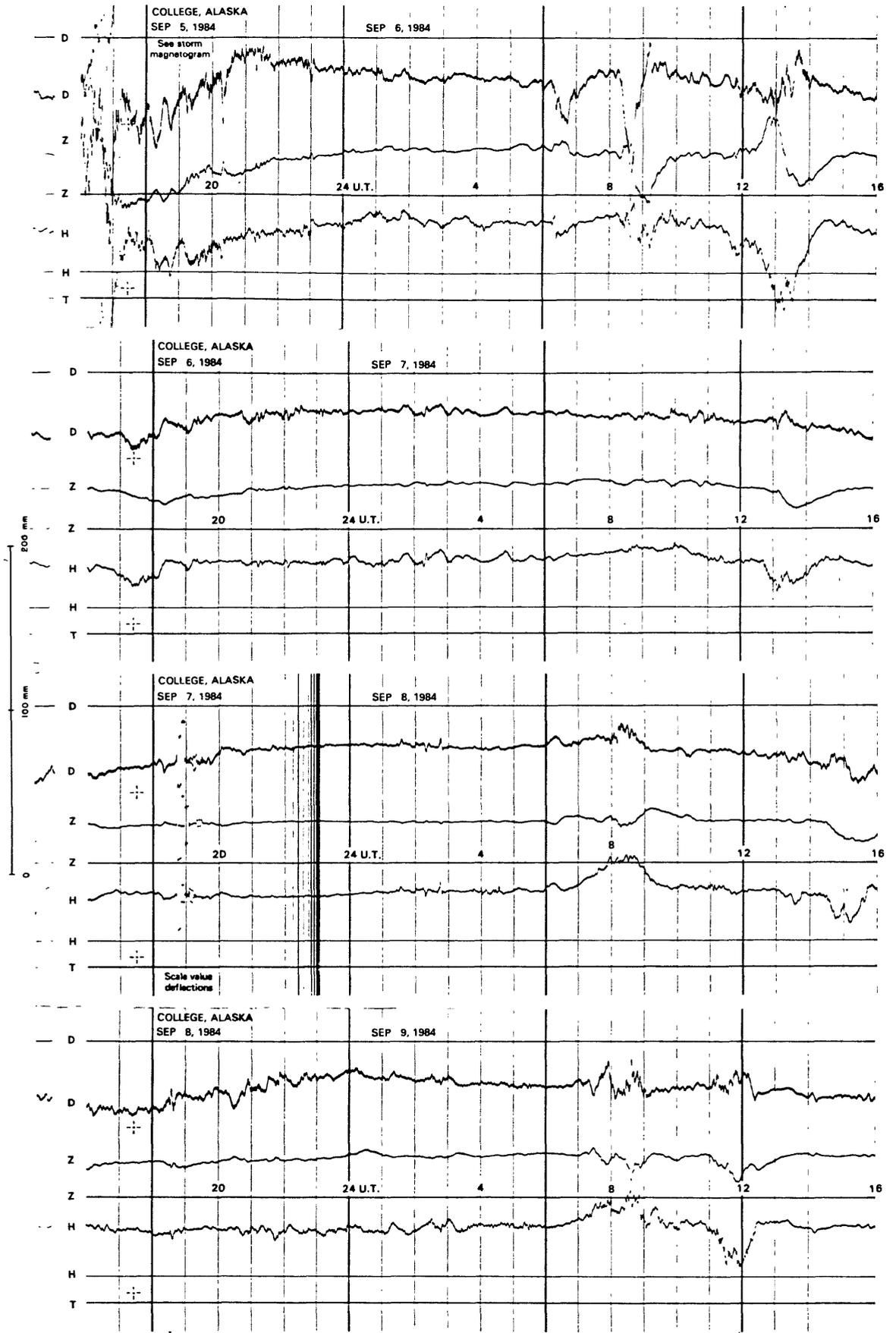


SEE PRELIMINARY CALIBRATION DATA FOR SCALE VALUES & BASELINE VALUES

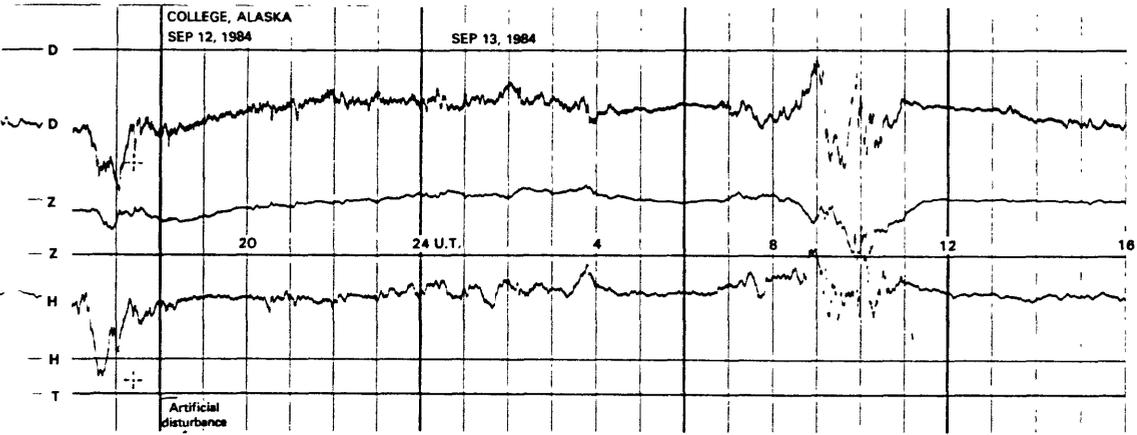
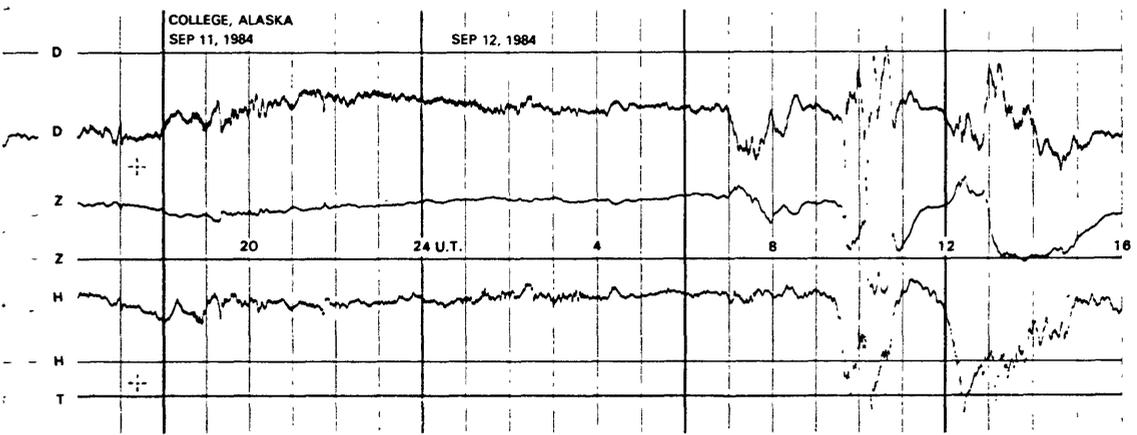
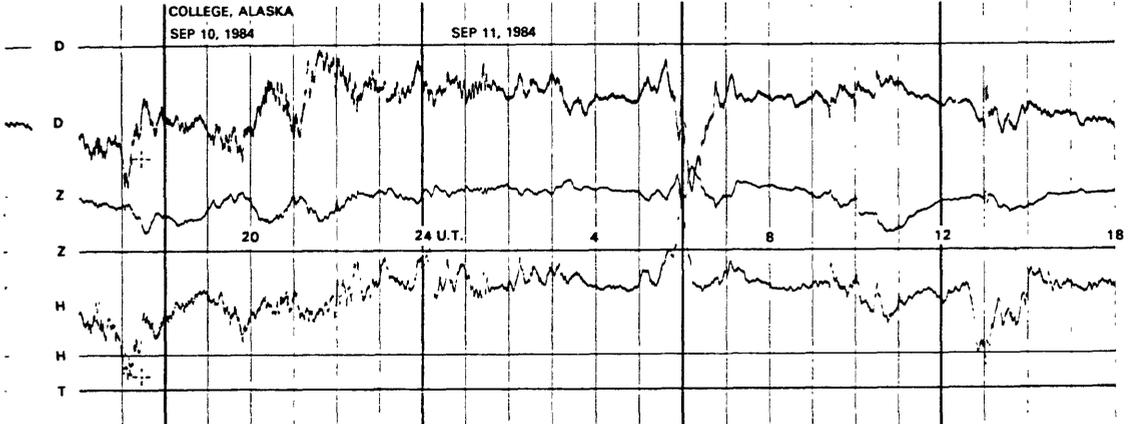
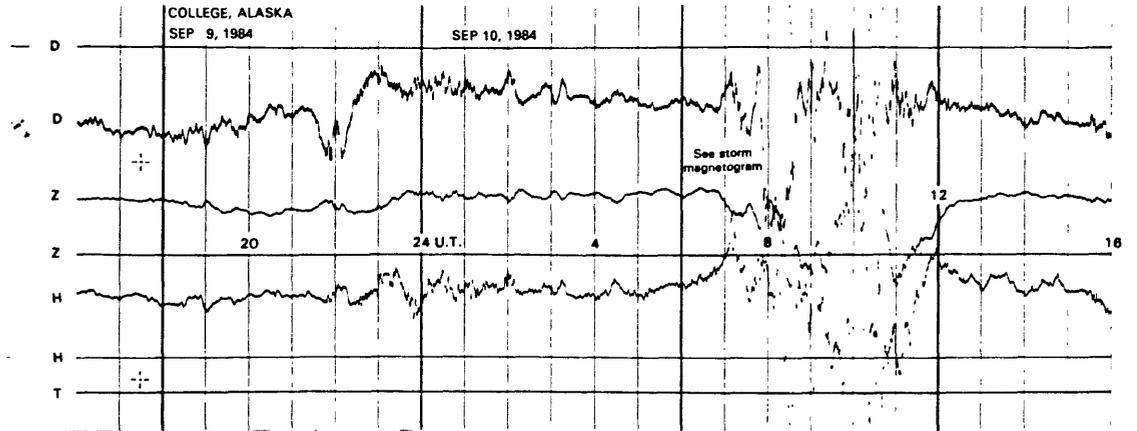
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



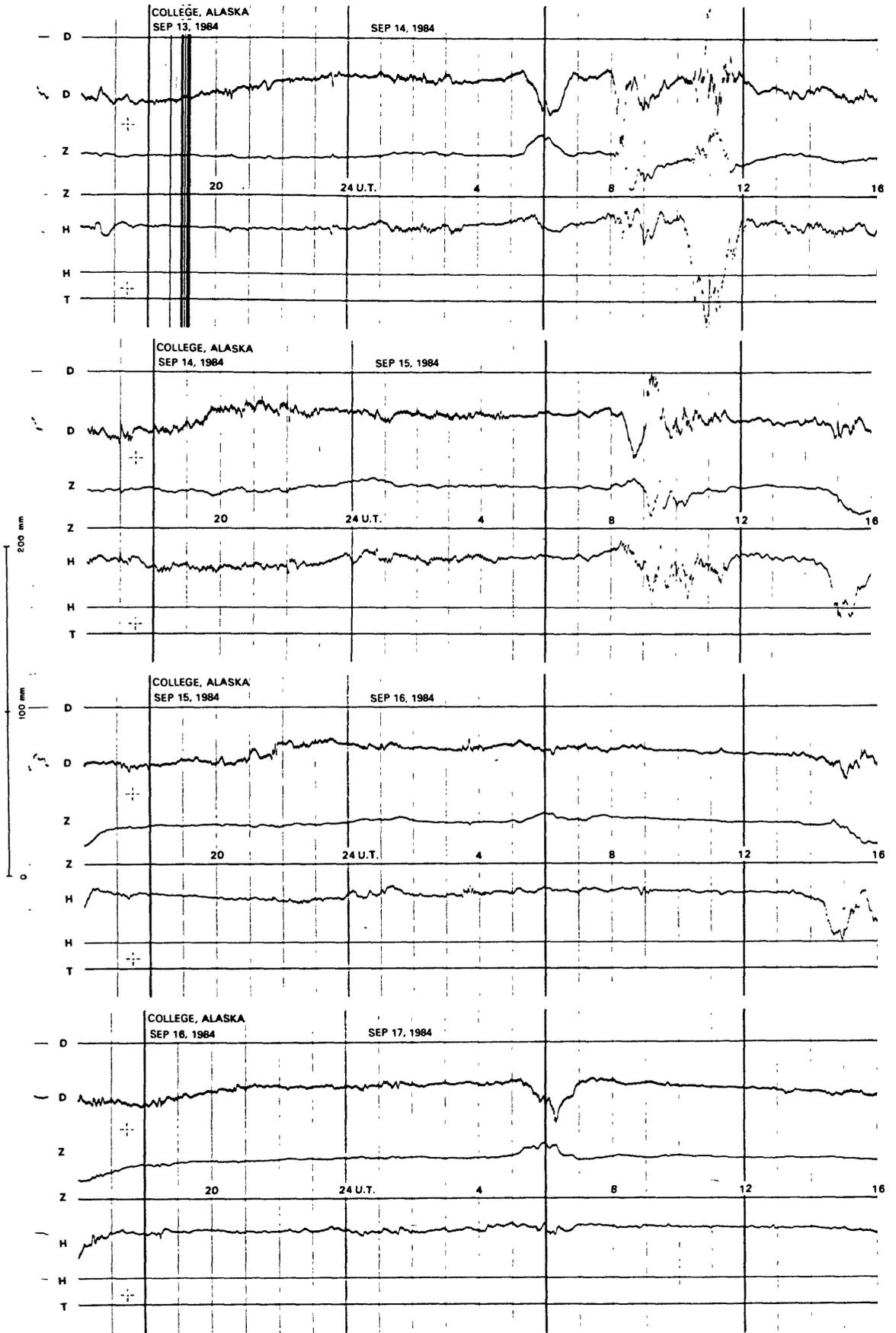
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



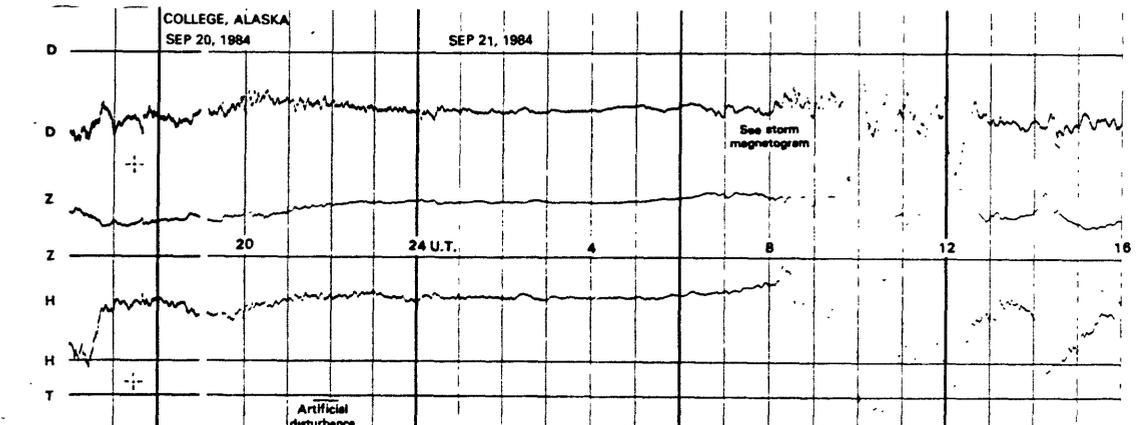
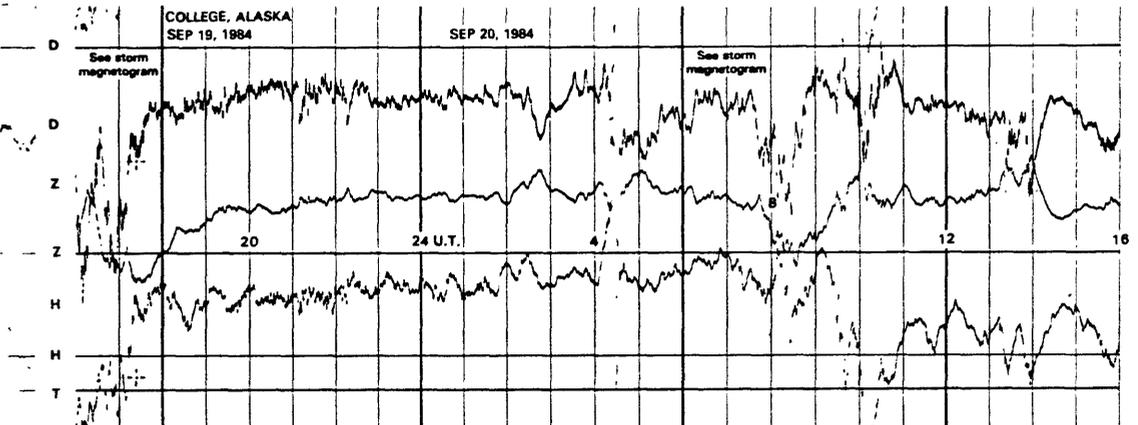
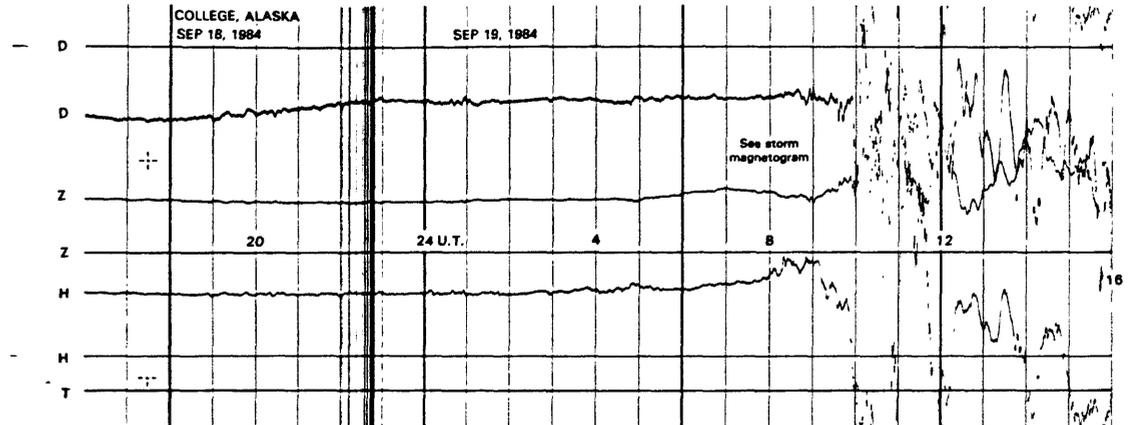
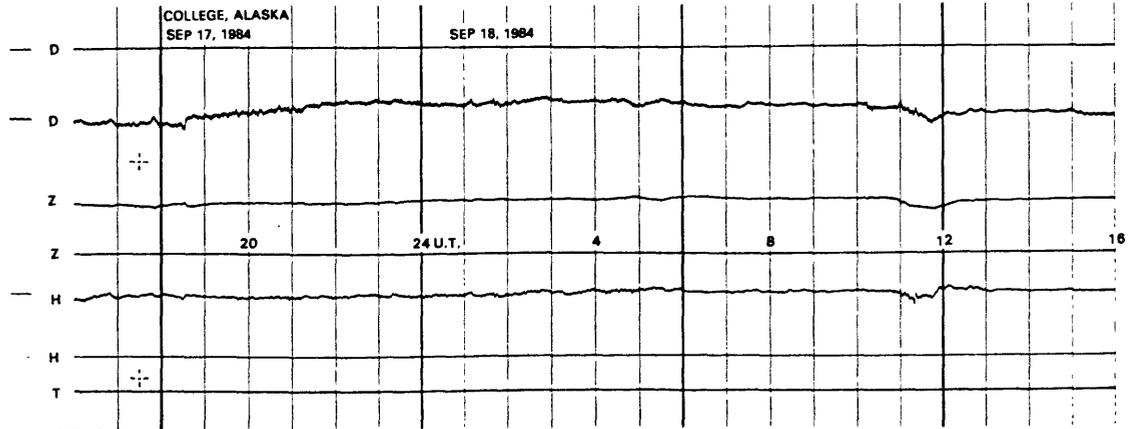
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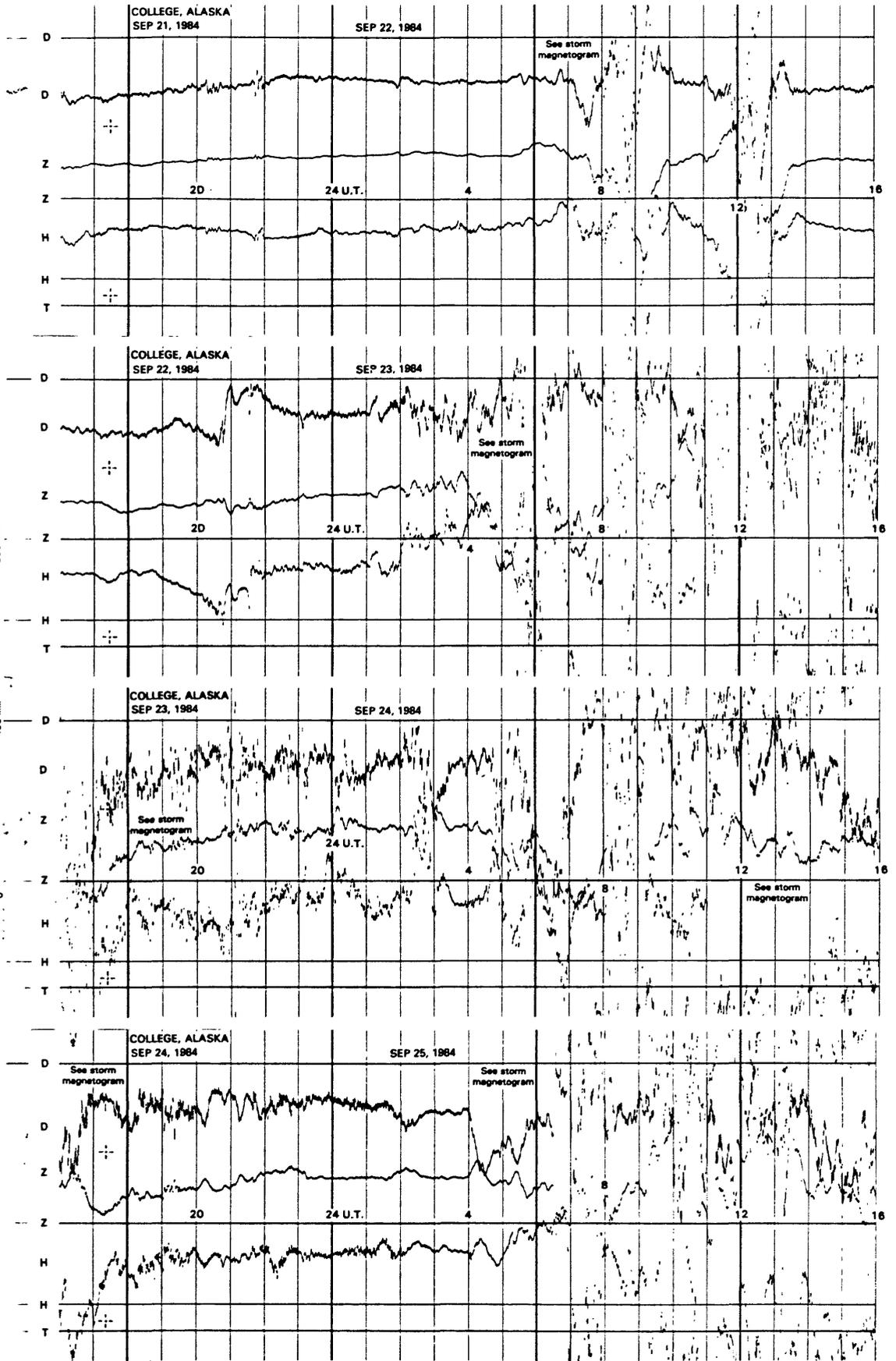
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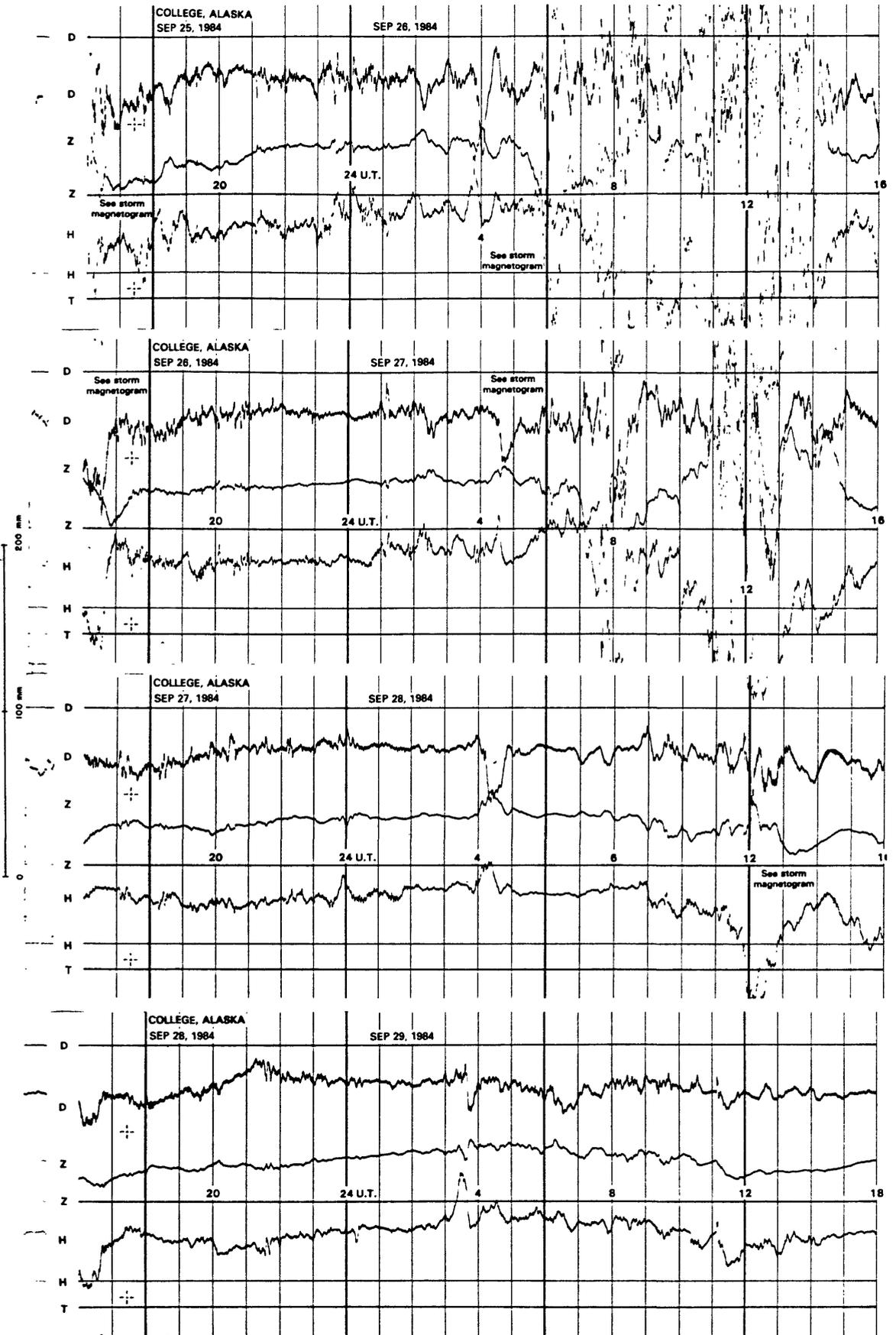
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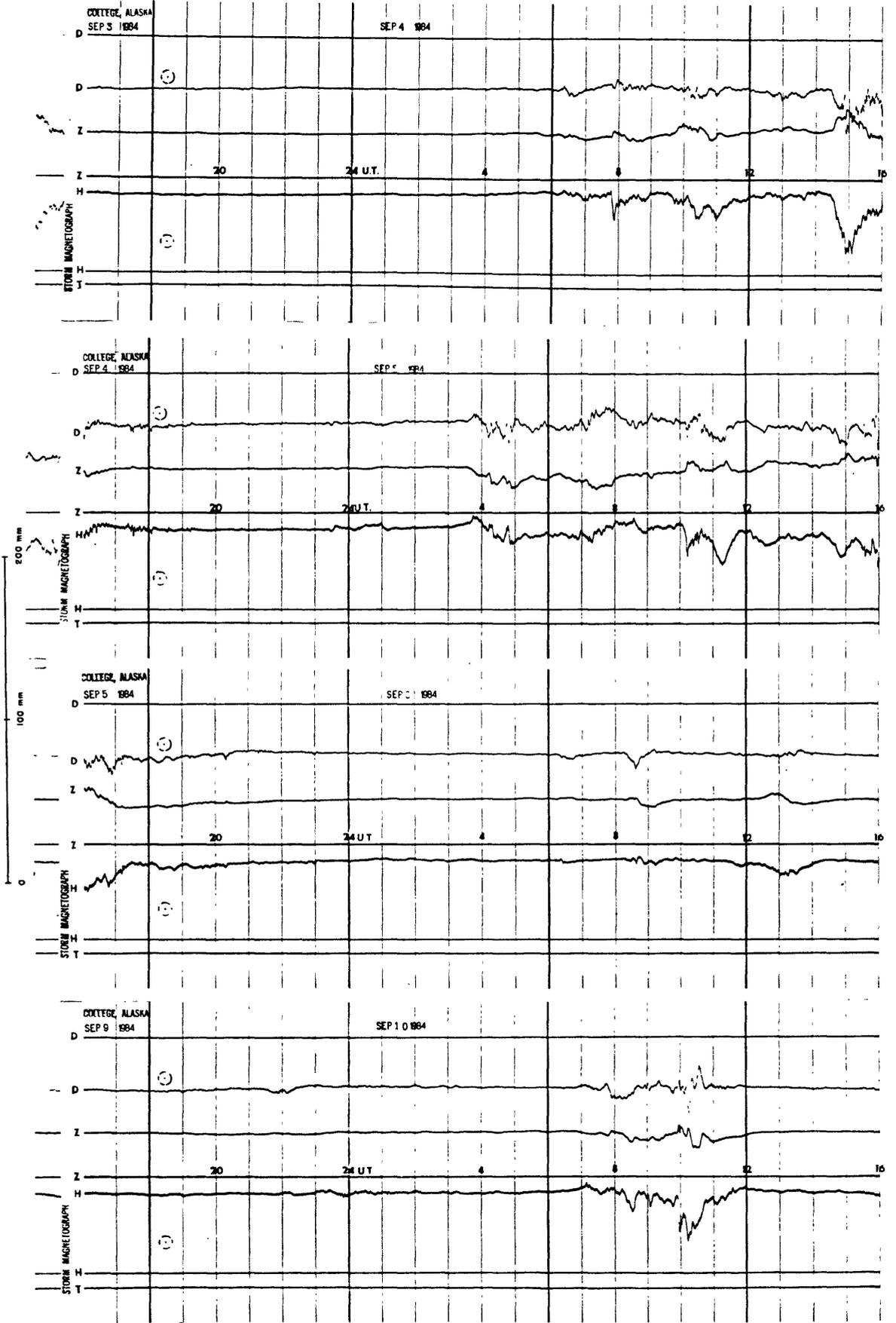
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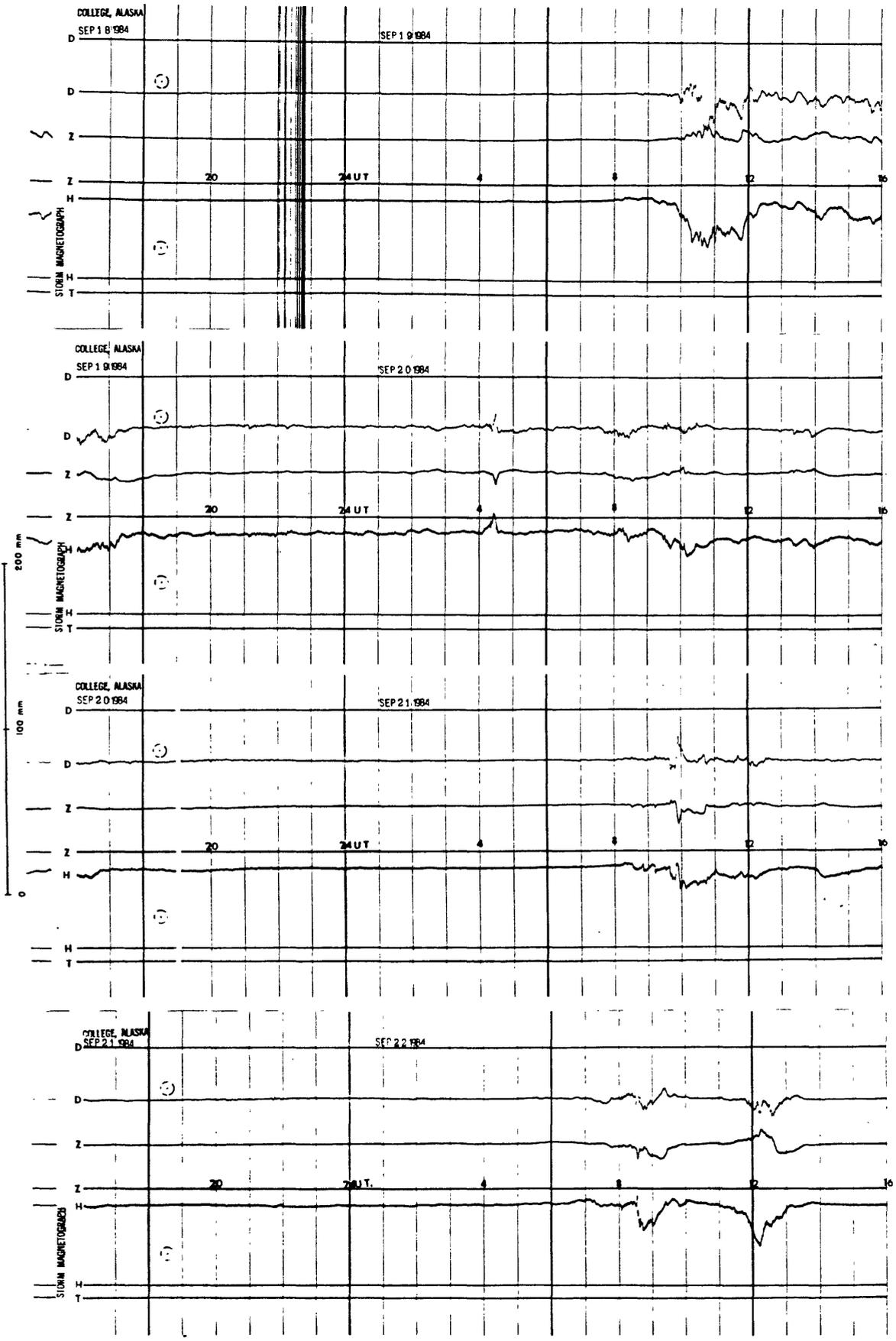
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



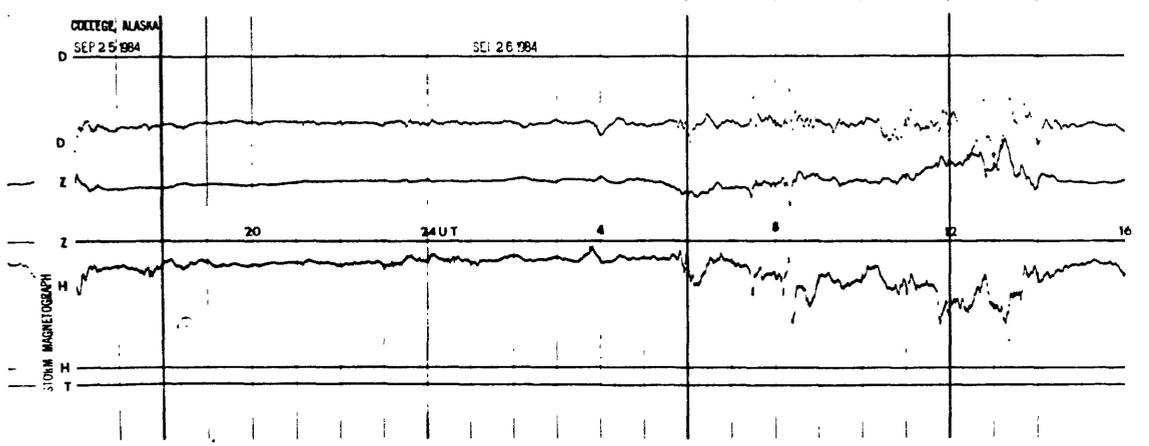
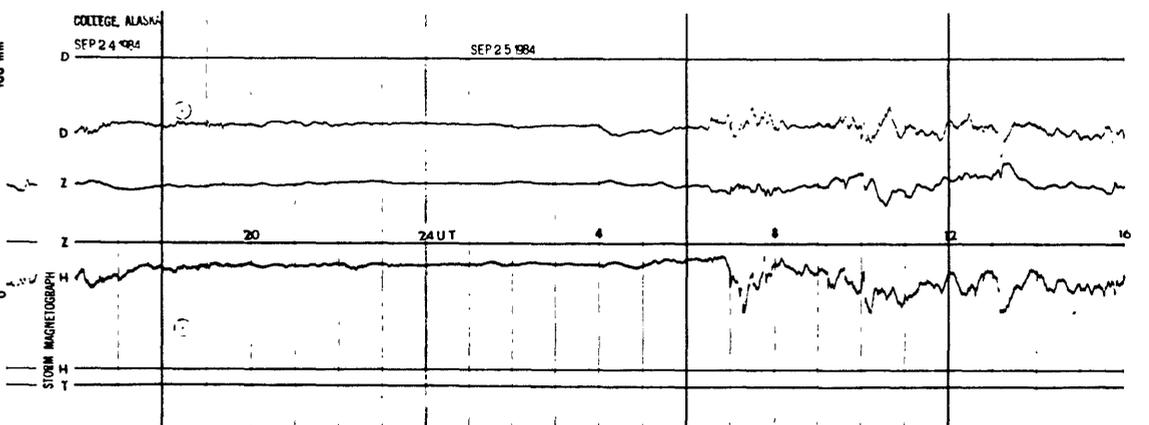
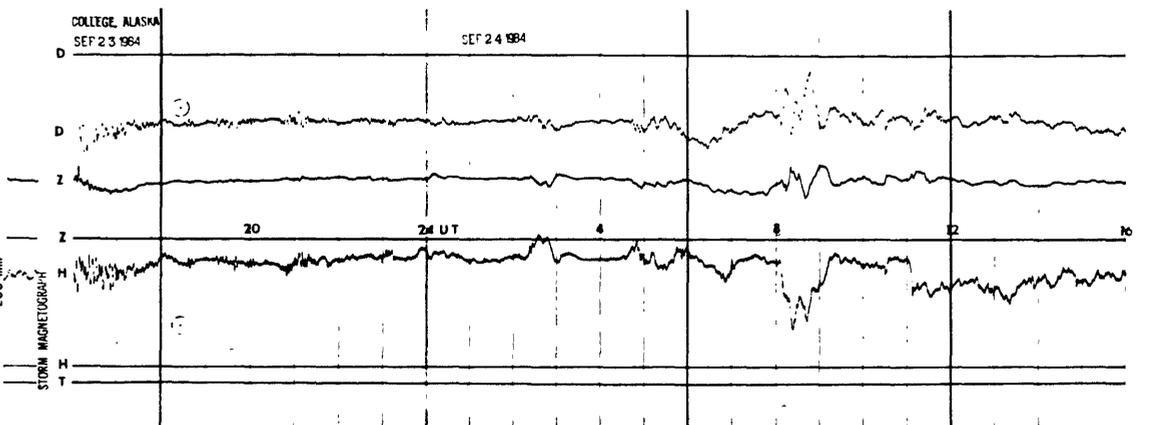
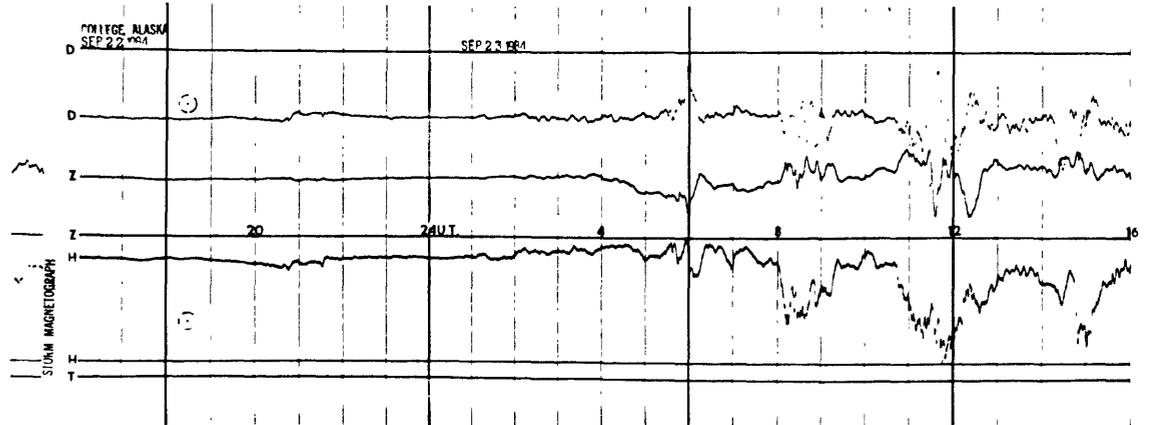
STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS

